

TD 2 : Opérations sur les AFN

Exercice 1 :

- Donner les automates déterministes équivalents aux automates suivants sur l'alphabet $\{0,1\}$

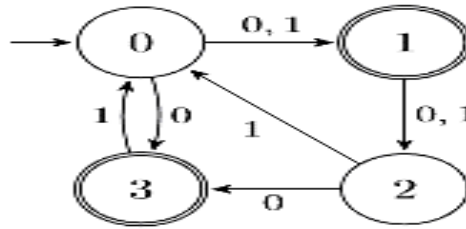
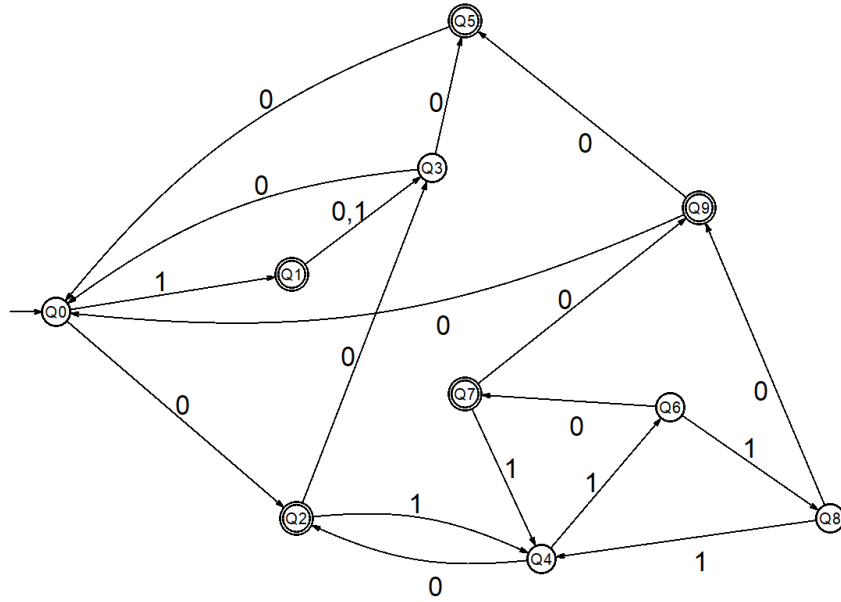


Figure 1: Automate A1

Solution pour l'automate A1 :

	0	1
$\{0\} = Q_0$	$\{1,3\}$	$\{1\}$
$\{1\} = Q_1$	$\{2\}$	$\{2\}$
$\{1,3\} = Q_2$	$\{2\}$	$\{0,2\}$
$\{2\} = Q_3$	$\{3\}$	$\{0\}$
$\{0,2\} = Q_4$	$\{1,3\}$	$\{0,1\}$
$\{3\} = Q_5$	-	$\{0\}$
$\{0,1\} = Q_6$	$\{1,2,3\}$	$\{1,2\}$
$\{1,2,3\} = Q_7$	$\{2,3\}$	$\{0,2\}$
$\{1,2\} = Q_8$	$\{2,3\}$	$\{0,2\}$
$\{2,3\} = Q_9$	$\{3\}$	$\{0\}$

- Comme l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate A1 est $F = \{1,3\}$, alors l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate déterministe est $F_0 = \{\{1\}, \{3\}, \{1,3\}, \{1,2,3\}, \{2,3\}\}$
- Voici l'automate déterministe équivalente de A1 :



Solution pour l'automate A2 :

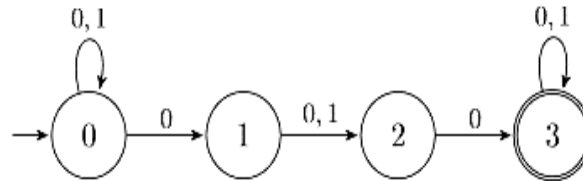
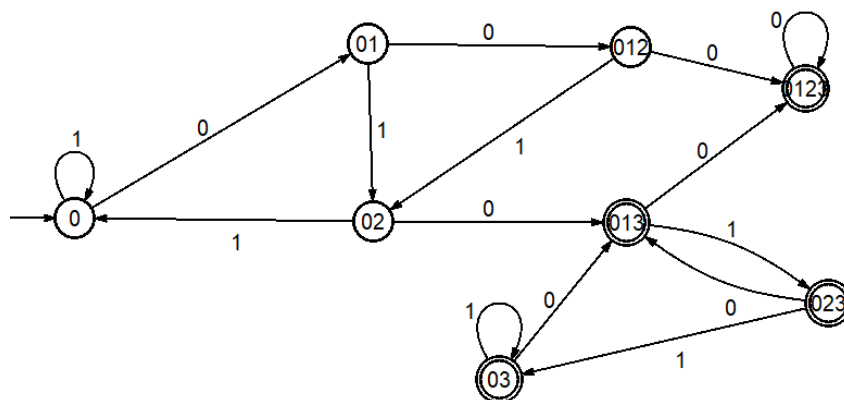


Figure 2: Automate A2

	0	1
{0}	{0,1}	{0}
{0,1}	{0,1,2}	{0,2}
{0,2}	{0,1,3}	{0}
{0,1,2}	{0,1,2,3}	{0,2}
{0,1,3}	{0,1,2,3}	{0,2,3}
{0,1,2,3}	{0,1,2,3}	{0,2,3}
{0,2,3}	{0,1,3}	{0,3}
{0,3}	{0,1,3}	{0,3}



Solution pour l'automate A3 :

NB : $a\epsilon = a$ et $\epsilon a = a$ et $\epsilon a \epsilon = a$

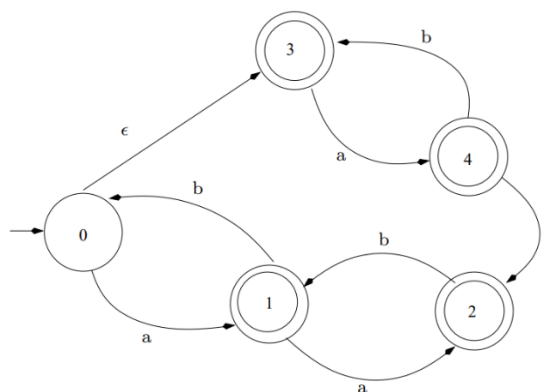
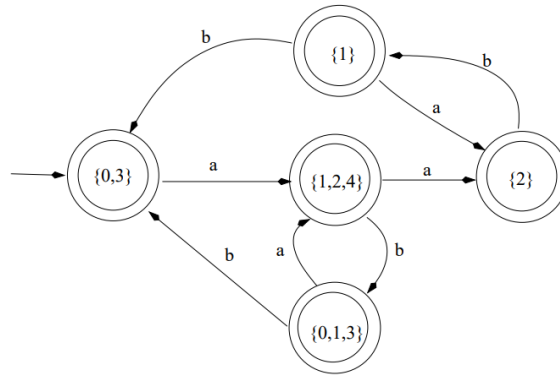


Figure 3:Automate A3

	a	b
{0,3}	{1,2,4}	{}
{1,2,4}	{2}	{0,1,3}
{2}	{}	{1}
{0,1,3}	{1,2,4}	{0,3}
{1}	{2}	{0,3}

- Comme l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate A3 est $F = \{1,2,3,4\}$, alors l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate déterministe est $F_0 = \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{0,3\}, \{0,1,3\}, \{1,2,4\}\}$
- Voici l'automate déterministe équivalente de A3 :



Solution pour l'automate A4 :

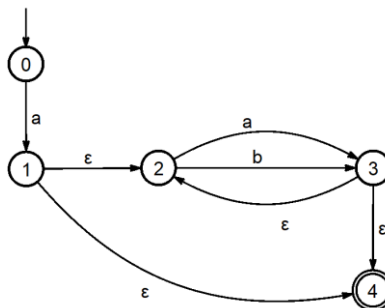
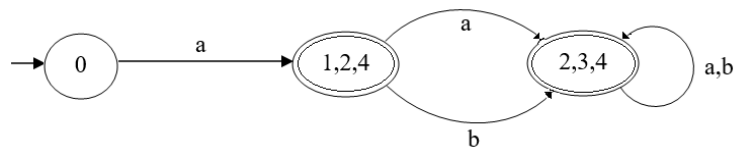


Figure 4: Automate A4

	a	b
{0}	{1,2,4}	{}
{1,2,4}	{2,3,4}	{2,3,4}
{2,3,4}	{2,3,4}	{2,3,4}

- Comme l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate A4 est $F = \{4\}$, alors l'ensemble des états finals de l'automate déterministe est $F0 = \{\{1,2,4\}, \{2,3,4\}\}$
- Voici l'automate déterministe équivalente de A4 :



- Donner l'automate déterministe équivalent à l'automate suivant sur l'alphabet $\{a,b\}$ (devoir à rendre)

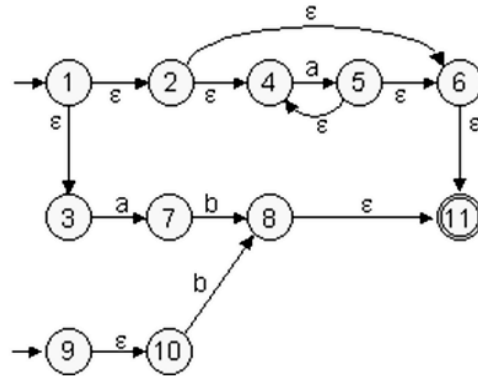
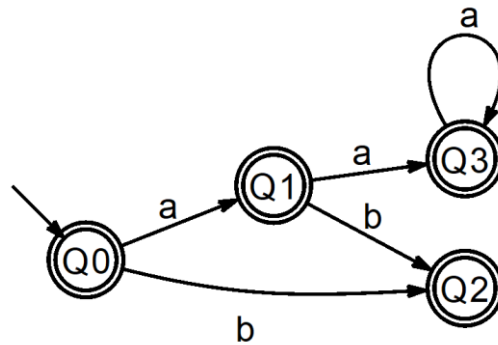


Figure 5: Automate A5

	a	b
$\{1,2,3,4,6,9,10,11\} = Q0$	$\{4,5,6,7,11\}$	$\{8,11\}$
$\{4,5,6,7,11\} = Q1$	$\{4,5,6,11\}$	$\{8,11\}$
$\{8,11\} = Q2$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$
$\{4,5,6,11\} = Q3$	$\{4,5,6,11\}$	$\{\}$



Exercice 2:

- 1) Donner l'AFDM équivalent à l'automate suivant sur l'alphabet $\{a,b,c\}$:

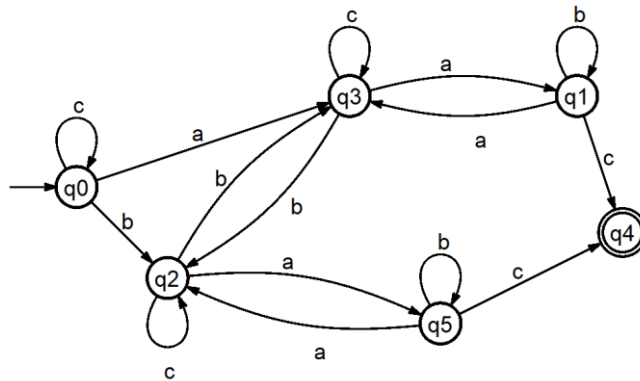
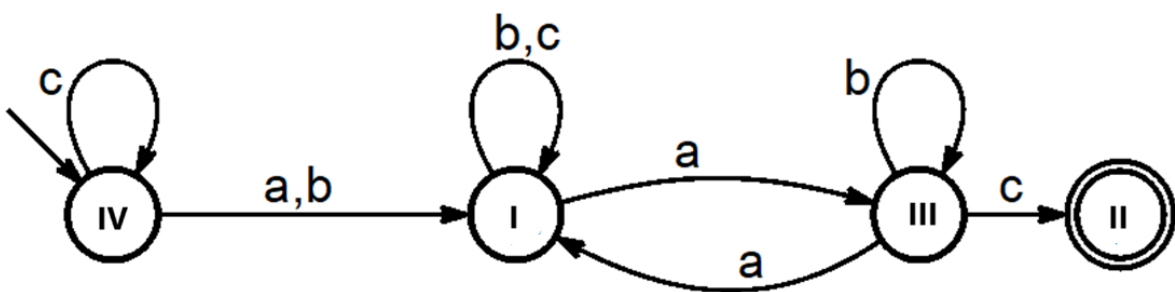


Figure 6: Automate A6

	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Bilan 0	I	I	I	I	II	I
a	I	I	I	I	-	I
b	I	I	I	I	-	I
c	I	II	I	I	-	II
Bilan 1	I	III	I	I	II	III
a	I	I	III	III	-	I
b	I	III	I	I	-	III
c	I	II	I	I	-	II
Bilan 3	IV	III	I	I	II	III
a	I	I	III	III	-	I
b	I	III	I	I	-	III
c	IV	II	I	I	-	II
Bilan 4	IV	III	I	I	II	III



2) Donner les automates déterministes minimaux équivalents aux automates suivants sur l'alphabet $\{a,b,c\}$:

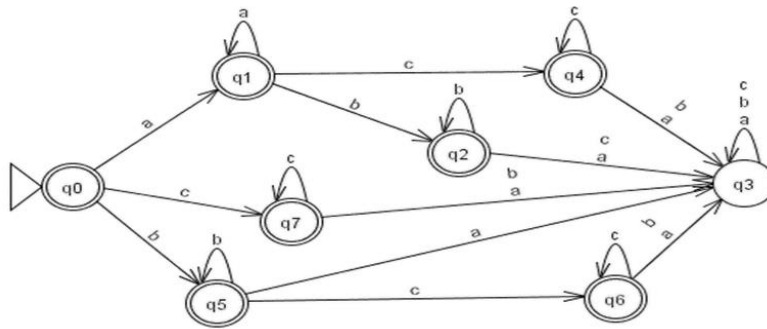
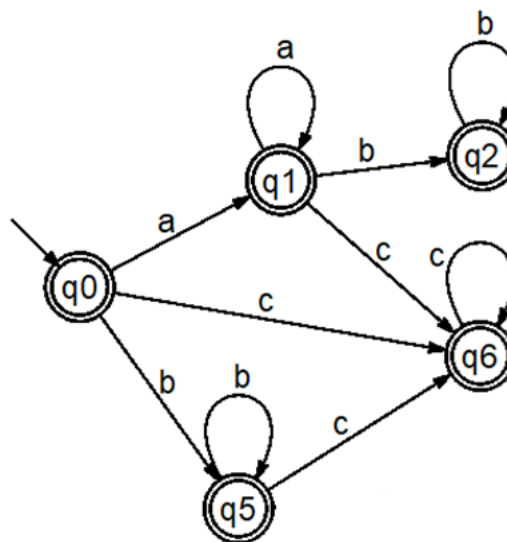


Figure 7: Automate A7

	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7
Bilan 0	II	II	II	II	II	II	II
a	II	II	-	-	-	-	-
b	II	II	II	-	II	-	-
c	II	II	-	II	II	II	II
Bilan 1	I	I	IV	II	III	II	II
a	I	I	-	-	-	-	-
b	III	IV	IV	-	III	-	-
c	II	II	-	II	II	II	II
Bilan 3	I	V	IV	II	III	II	II
a	V	V	-	-	-	-	-
b	III	IV	IV		III	-	-
c	II	II	-	II	II	II	II
Bilan 4	I	V	IV	II	III	II	II



3) Minimiser l'automate :

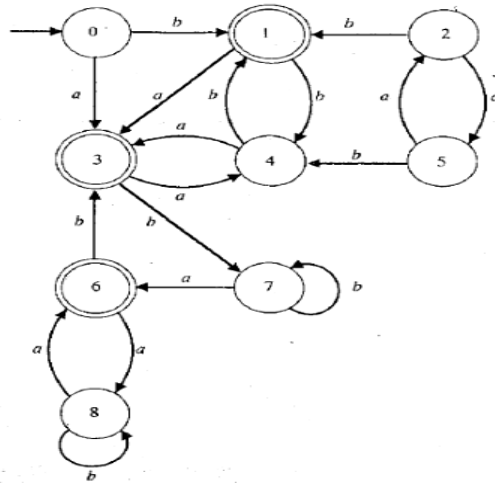
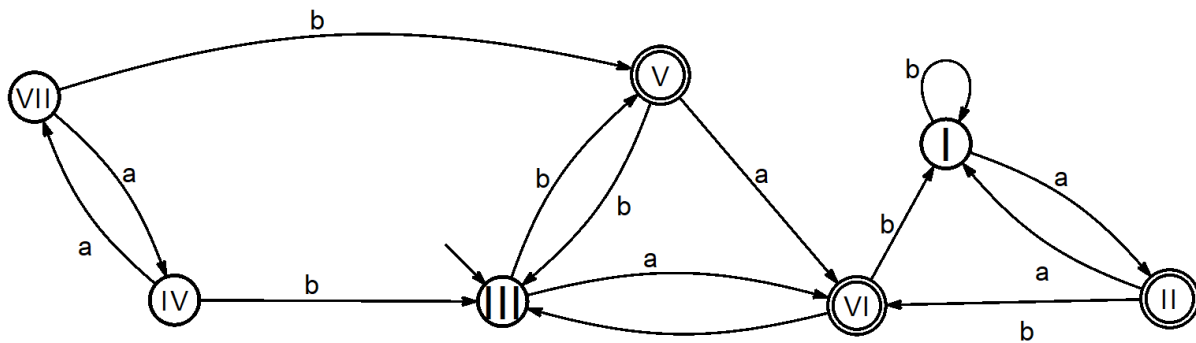


Figure 8: Automate A8

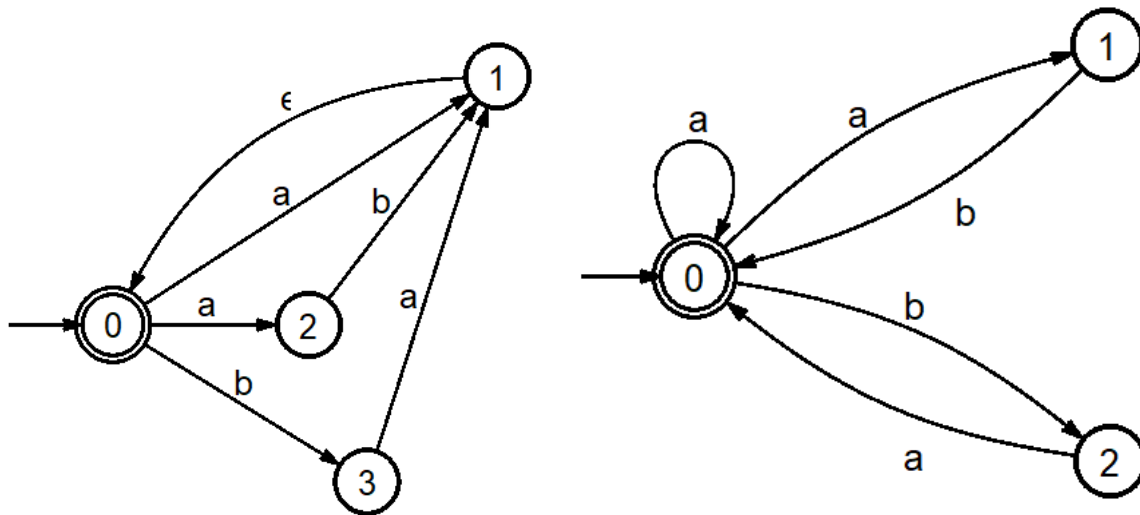
	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8
Bilan 0	I	II	I	II	I	I	II	I	I
a	II	II	I	I	II	I	I	II	II
b	II	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	I
Bilan 1	III	I	II	IV	III	IV	II	I	I
a	IV	IV	IV	III	IV	II	I	II	II
b	I	II	I	I	I	III	IV	I	I
Bilan 3	III	V	III	VI	III	IV	II	I	I
a	VI	VI	IV	III	VI	III	I	II	II
b	V	III	III	I	V	III	VI	I	I
Bilan 4	III	V	VII	VI	III	IV	II	I	I
a	VI	VI	IV	III	VI	VII	I	II	II
b	V	III	V	I	V	III	VI	I	I
Bilan 5	III	V	VII	VI	III	IV	II	I	I



Exercice 3 :

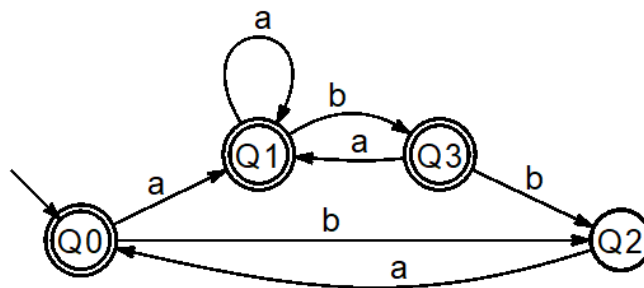
1) Soit le langage $L : (a+ ab +ba)^*$, sur l'alphabet $\{a,b,c\}$.

a) Donner un AFN engendrant L .

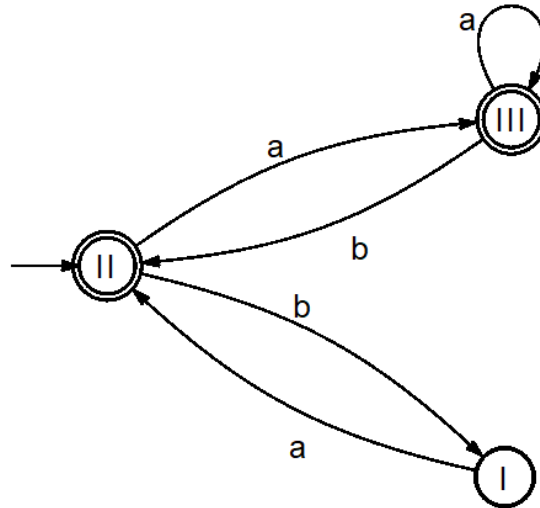


b) calculer l'AFD et l'AFDM.

	a	b
$\{0\} = Q0$	$\{0,1\}$	$\{2\}$
$\{0,1\} = Q1$	$\{0,1\}$	$\{0,2\}$
$\{2\} = Q2$	$\{0\}$	$\{\}$
$\{0,2\} = Q3$	$\{0,1\}$	$\{2\}$



	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3
Bilan 0	II	II	I	II
a	II	II	II	II
b	I	II	-	I
Bilan 1	II	III	I	II
a	III	III	II	III
b	I	II	-	I
Bilan 3	II	III	I	II



c) En déduire une autre expression régulière de L

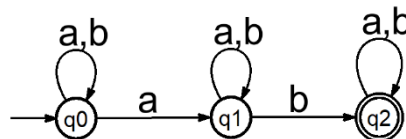
$(a^+ | a^+b | ba)^*$

2) Montrer que les deux expressions régulières E1 et E2 sont équivalentes :

$$E1 = (a + b)^* a (a + b)^* b (a + b)^*$$

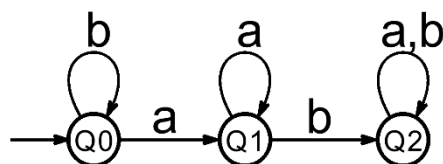
$$E2 = b^* a^+ b (a + b)^*$$

L'automate de E1 :



	<u>a</u>	<u>b</u>
<u>{q0} = Q0</u>	<u>{q0,q1}</u>	<u>{q0}</u>
<u>{q0,q1} = Q1</u>	<u>{q0,q1}</u>	<u>{q0,q1,q2}</u>
<u>{q0,q1,q2} = Q2</u>	<u>{q0,q1,q2}</u>	<u>{q0,q1,q2}</u>

L'automate déterministe minimal de E1 :



$b^* a^+ b (a+b)^*$

Conclusion : Les deux automates sont équivalentes

Exercice 4:

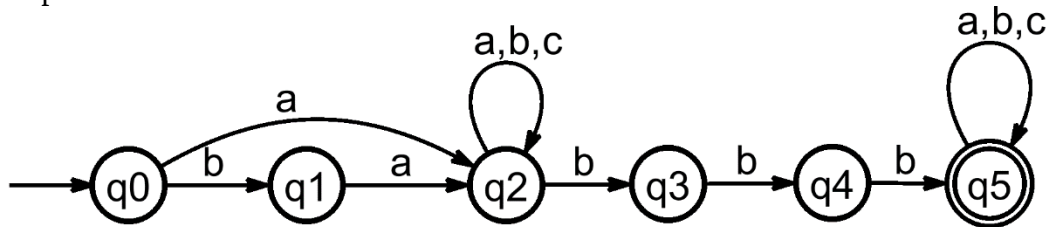
Soit le langage L sur l'alphabet $\{a,b,c\}$ qui comportent les mots qui:

- Qui peut commencer soit par a ou ba.
- Comportent la chaîne bbb

1) Donner l'expression régulière de L.

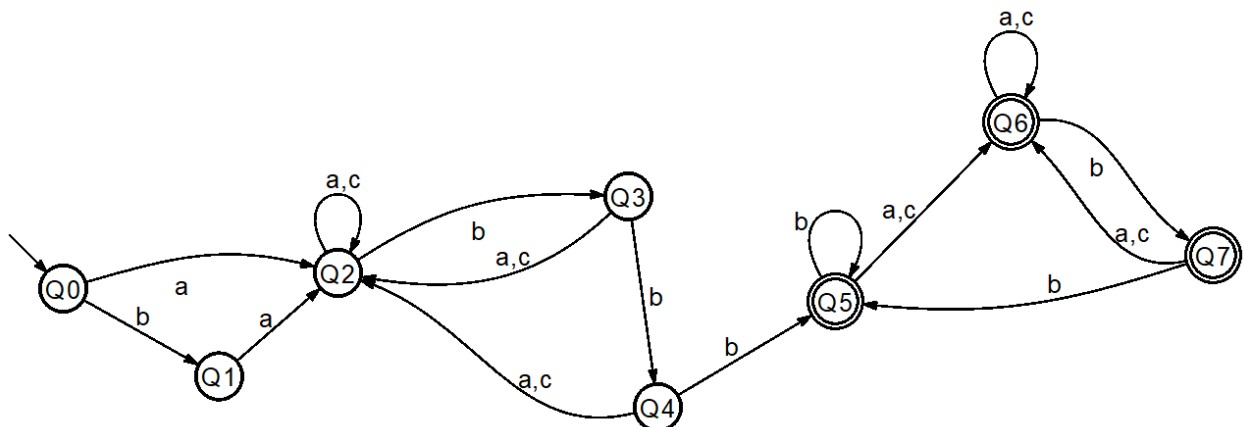
$(a|ba)(a|b|c)^*bbb(a|b|c)^*$

2) Proposer un AFN

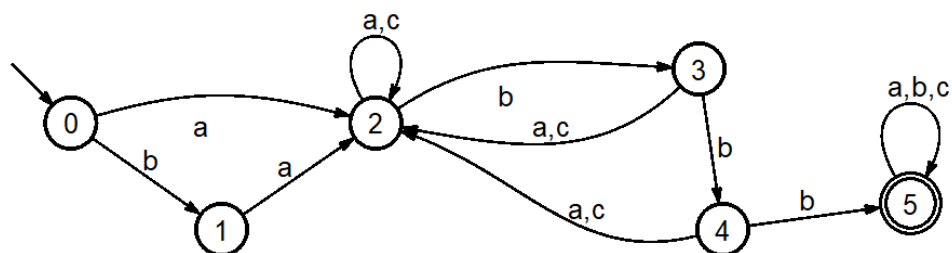


3) Calculer l'AFDM

	a	b	c
$\{q0\} = Q0$	$\{q2\}$	$\{q1\}$	$\{\}$
$\{q1\} = Q1$	$\{q2\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$
$\{q2\} = Q2$	$\{q2\}$	$\{q2, q3\}$	$\{q2\}$
$\{q2, q3\} = Q3$	$\{q2\}$	$\{q2, q3, q4\}$	$\{q2\}$
$\{q2, q3, q4\} = Q4$	$\{q2\}$	$\{q2, q3, q4, q5\}$	$\{q2\}$
$\{q2, q3, q4, q5\} = Q5$	$\{q2, q5\}$	$\{q2, q3, q4, q5\}$	$\{q2, q5\}$
$\{q2, q5\} = Q6$	$\{q2, q5\}$	$\{q2, q3, q5\}$	$\{q2, q5\}$
$\{q2, q3, q5\} = Q7$	$\{q2, q5\}$	$\{q2, q3, q4, q5\}$	$\{q2, q5\}$



	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7
Bilan 0	I	I	I	I	I	II	II	II
a	I	I	I	I	I	II	II	II
b	I	-	I	I	II	II	II	II
c	-	-	I	I	I	II	II	II
Bilan 1	V	IV	I	I	III	II	II	II
a	I	I	I	I	I	II	II	II
b	IV	-	I	III	II	II	II	II
c	-	-	I	I	I	II	II	II
Bilan 2	V	IV	I	VI	III	III	II	II
a	I	I	I	I	I	II	II	II
b	IV	-	VI	III	II	II	II	II
c	-	-	I	I	I	II	II	II
Bilan 3	V	IV	I	VI	III	II	II	II



4) Donner la matrice de transition du langage L.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 & a & b & c \\
 \begin{array}{c}
 0 \\
 1 \\
 2 \\
 3 \\
 4 \\
 5
 \end{array}
 & \left(\begin{array}{ccc}
 2 & 1 & -1 \\
 2 & -1 & -1 \\
 2 & 3 & 2 \\
 2 & 4 & 2 \\
 2 & 5 & 2 \\
 5 & 5 & 5
 \end{array} \right)
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

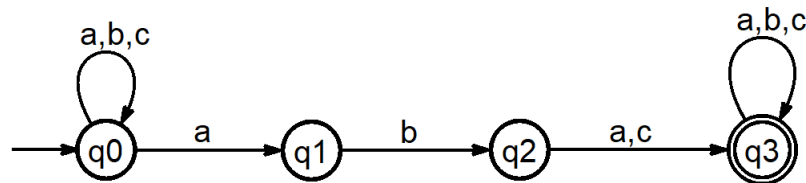
Exercice 5:

Soit l'alphabet $\Sigma = \{a,b,c\}$ et soit le langage L des mots qui comporte au moins une occurrence de la chaîne **aba** ou au moins une occurrence de la chaîne **abc**.

1) Donner l'expression régulière de L.

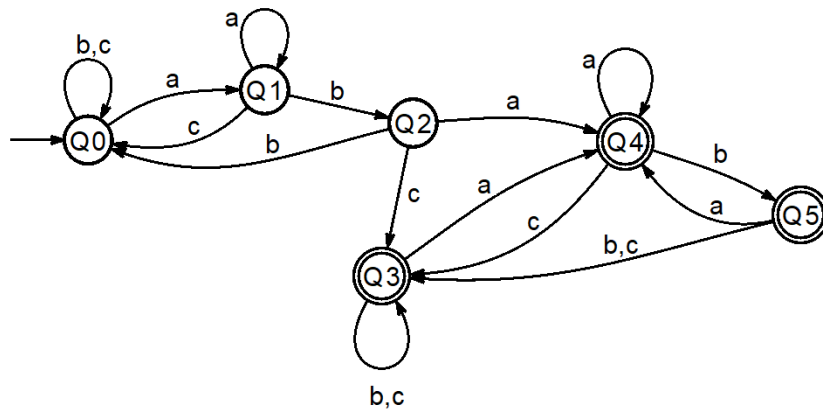
$$(a+b+c)^*(aba+abc)(a+b+c)^* \Leftrightarrow (a+b+c)^*.ab.(a+c).(a+b+c)^*$$

2) Proposer un AFD qui engendre L.



Automate déterministe équivalente :

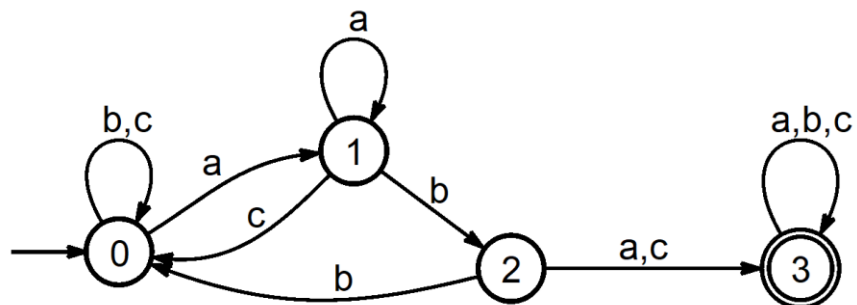
	a	b	c
$\{q_0\} = Q_0$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0\}$	$\{q_0\}$
$\{q_0, q_1\} = Q_1$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0, q_2\}$	$\{q_0\}$
$\{q_0, q_2\} = Q_2$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$	$\{q_0\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$
$\{q_0, q_3\} = Q_3$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$
$\{q_0, q_1, q_3\} = Q_4$	$\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_2, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$
$\{q_0, q_2, q_3\} = Q_5$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$	$\{q_0, q_3\}$



AFDM :

	Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Bilan 0	I	I	I	II	II	II
a	I	I	II	II	II	II
b	I	I	I	II	II	II
c	I	I	II	II	II	II
Bilan 1	I	I	III	II	II	II

a	I	I	II	II	II	II
b	I	III	I	II	II	II
c	I	I	II	II	II	II
Bilan 2	I	IV	III	II	II	II
a	IV	IV	II	II	II	II
b	I	III	I	II	II	II
c	I	I	II	II	II	II
Bilan 3	I	IV	III	II	II	II



3) Donner la matrice de transition de L.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 & a & b & c \\
 0 & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
 1 & \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
 2 & \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
 3 & \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$